Members were Brunei, Indonesia, the Philippines, Singapore, and Thailand. ASEAN was established in 1967 and its purpose was to promote economic development among its members. A joint venture between Mitsubishi Motors and a Malaysian government-owned company designed and made the vehicles, which accounted for the majority of cars sold in Malaysia. These doubts were fueled, in part, by the continued presence of high tariffs on automobile imports. Malaysia, like many other Asian nations, protected a wide range of manufacturing industries as part of its economic development strategy.9

Instead, the Malaysian government planned for continuously increasing exports of manufactured goods, while natural resource commodities gradually declined in relative importance. The government's management of the Proton plant in 1988, and in the following year Proton recorded its first profit. Pride in Malaysia. Mitsubishi provided much of the engineering and management expertise; it took over the joint venture's technological accomplishments and optimism about the car's market prospects abroad.

During the 1980s, including national income, balance of payments, composition of exports, and income distribution; Exhibit 8 shows comparative economic data for Malaysia and other nations.


Note: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

EXHIBIT 1

Southeast Asia

EXHIBIT 2

Area and population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area in thousand square miles</th>
<th>Total Malaysia</th>
<th>Peninsula</th>
<th>Sarawak</th>
<th>Sabah</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population in millions:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (people per square mile), 1990</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population growth rate per year, 1980–1990</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.
NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

EXHIBIT 4

Balance of payments (figures in billions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>$12.9</td>
<td>$11.7</td>
<td>$12.0</td>
<td>$13.7</td>
<td>$16.4</td>
<td>$15.1</td>
<td>$13.5</td>
<td>$17.8</td>
<td>$20.9</td>
<td>$24.8</td>
<td>$29.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>−10.5</td>
<td>−11.8</td>
<td>−12.7</td>
<td>−13.3</td>
<td>−13.4</td>
<td>−11.6</td>
<td>−10.3</td>
<td>−11.9</td>
<td>−15.3</td>
<td>−20.9</td>
<td>−26.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade balance</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>−0.1</td>
<td>−0.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other goods, services, and income</td>
<td>−2.7</td>
<td>−2.3</td>
<td>−2.8</td>
<td>−3.9</td>
<td>−4.6</td>
<td>−4.2</td>
<td>−3.4</td>
<td>−3.3</td>
<td>−3.9</td>
<td>−4.2</td>
<td>−3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrequited transfers</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current balance</td>
<td>−0.3</td>
<td>−2.4</td>
<td>−3.6</td>
<td>−3.5</td>
<td>−1.7</td>
<td>−0.8</td>
<td>−0.1</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>−0.2</td>
<td>−1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct investment</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portfolio investment</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>−0.9</td>
<td>−1.0</td>
<td>−0.2</td>
<td>b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other long-term capital</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>−1.0</td>
<td>−0.8</td>
<td>−0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other short-term capital</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>−0.1</td>
<td>−0.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>−1.0</td>
<td>−1.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Errors and omissions</td>
<td>−0.7</td>
<td>−0.6</td>
<td>−0.4</td>
<td>−0.4</td>
<td>−0.9</td>
<td>−0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall balance</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>−0.5</td>
<td>−0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>−0.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a Of the totals shown, net investment income was −0.6 billion in 1980, −2.2 billion in 1984 and in 1985, and −1.8 billion in 1990
(Source: IMF Balance of Payments Statistics, various years).

b Portfolio investment for 1990 is included in other long-term capital.


EXHIBIT 5

Composition of exports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rubber</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tin</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logs and timber</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palm oil</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All others</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a “All other” consists primarily of manufactured goods. It also includes small quantities of food and beverage products.

Government financial flows as fraction of GDP

Federal government finance (in billions of M$):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Revenue</td>
<td>$13.9</td>
<td>$15.8</td>
<td>$16.7</td>
<td>$18.6</td>
<td>$20.8</td>
<td>$21.1</td>
<td>$19.5</td>
<td>$18.1</td>
<td>$22.0</td>
<td>$25.3</td>
<td>$27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current expenditure</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>26.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital expenditure</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>–0.6</td>
<td>–2.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall surplus</td>
<td>–7.1</td>
<td>–11.0</td>
<td>–11.2</td>
<td>–9.2</td>
<td>–7.1</td>
<td>–5.7</td>
<td>–7.5</td>
<td>–6.2</td>
<td>–3.9</td>
<td>–5.3</td>
<td>–6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net domestic borrowing</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net foreign borrowing</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>–2.4</td>
<td>–3.1</td>
<td>–1.0</td>
<td>–0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>–0.1</td>
<td>–0.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross domestic product</td>
<td>53.3</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>79.6</td>
<td>77.5</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>79.6</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>101.5</td>
<td>115.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Government financial flows as fraction of GDP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current surplus</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>–0.8%</td>
<td>–2.6%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net foreign borrowing</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>–3.1</td>
<td>–3.4</td>
<td>–1.0</td>
<td>–0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Includes special receipts, use of cash balances, and asset sales.


EXHIBIT 7

Average monthly household income by area and ethnic group, 1976 and 1990 (figures in 1990 Malaysian ringgits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Malaysia</td>
<td>Overall</td>
<td>850</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>1,167</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bumiputra</td>
<td>571</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>829</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chinese</td>
<td>1,340</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>1,631</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Indians</td>
<td>904</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>1,201</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1,677</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>3,292</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sarawak</td>
<td>Overall</td>
<td>719</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bumiputra</td>
<td>485</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>932</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chinese</td>
<td>1,192</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>1,754</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4,905</td>
<td>577</td>
<td>4,235</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabah</td>
<td>Overall</td>
<td>864</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>1,148</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bumiputra</td>
<td>579</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>895</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chinese</td>
<td>2,005</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>2,242</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2,382</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>2,262</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## EXHIBIT 8

### Comparative economic and social indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Malaysia</th>
<th>South Korea</th>
<th>Taiwan</th>
<th>Indonesia</th>
<th>Thailand</th>
<th>Philippines</th>
<th>Japan</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area (in square miles)</td>
<td>128,400</td>
<td>38,031</td>
<td>12,456</td>
<td>782,659</td>
<td>198,772</td>
<td>118,000</td>
<td>143,750</td>
<td>3,618,799</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (millions, 1990)</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>190.1</td>
<td>55.1</td>
<td>66.1</td>
<td>123.6</td>
<td>250.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (persons/</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>1,650</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>277</td>
<td>570</td>
<td>860</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>per square mile)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

|                              |          |             |        |           |          |             |         |               |
| Gross national product (in billions of US$): |          |             |        |           |          |             |         |               |
| 1980                           | $22.8    | $63.3       | $65.1  | $54.4     | $47.4    | $37.0       | $2,080.0| $3,865.0      |
| 1988                           | 32.3     | 168.9       | 119.4  | 76.2      | 58.0     | 40.4        | 2,856.0 | 4,881.0       |

| Per capita GNP (in 1988 US$:)  |          |             |        |           |          |             |         |               |
| 1980                           | $1,659   | $2,184      | $3,659 | $351      | $1,012   | $727        | $17,810 | $16,570       |
| 1988                           | 1,972    | 3,950       | 5,968  | 414       | 1,063    | 639         | 23,290  | 19,840        |

| Compound annual growth rates, 1980-1988: |          |             |        |           |          |             |         |               |
| GNP                              | 4.5%     | 9.2%        | 7.9%   | 4.3%      | 2.6%     | 1.1%        | 4.0%    | 3.0%          |
| Per capita GNP                   | 2.2%     | 7.7%        | 6.3%   | 2.1%      | 0.6%     | –1.6%       | 3.4%    | 2.0%          |
| Life expectancy at birth, 1990   | 67.8     | 69.6        | 74.1   | 60.3      | 66.8     | 65.9        | 79.3    | 75.6          |
| Telephones per 100 people        | 9.1      | 25.5        | 35.9   | 0.5       | 1.9      | 1.5         | 55.5    | 76.0          |
| (mid-1980s)                      |          |             |        |           |          |             |         |               |

| Military expenditures (1988):    |          |             |        |           |          |             |         |               |
| in US$ millions                  | $908     | $7,202      | $6,156 | $1,400    | $1,718   | $680        | $28,870 | $307,700      |
| As percent of GNP                | 2.8%     | 4.3%        | 5.2%   | 1.8%      | 3.1%     | 1.7%        | 1.0%    | 6.3%          |

Source: Statistical Abstract of the United States.
## Land use and timber harvests

### Land Use (1988; in millions of acres)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Land Use</th>
<th>Peninsula</th>
<th>Sarawak</th>
<th>Sabah</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Natural forest:</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>49.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>logged</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>22.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>undisturbed</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree crops</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plantation forests</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All other</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>21.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>32.5</strong></td>
<td><strong>30.5</strong></td>
<td><strong>18.2</strong></td>
<td><strong>81.2</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Administrative Status of Government-owned Lands (in millions of acres)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Administrative Status</th>
<th>Peninsula</th>
<th>Sarawak</th>
<th>Sabah</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Permanent forest estate:</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>31.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>logged</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>undisturbed</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>17.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other state-owned lands:</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>logged</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>undisturbed</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“ Totally protected areas” (national parks and wildlife preserves)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>16.8</strong></td>
<td><strong>21.2</strong></td>
<td><strong>11.8</strong></td>
<td><strong>49.7</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage undisturbed</td>
<td>53.6%</td>
<td>52.1%</td>
<td>40.9%</td>
<td>50.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Harvests

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Harvests</th>
<th>Peninsula</th>
<th>Sarawak</th>
<th>Sabah</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Annual average area logged (thousands of acres)</td>
<td>578</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual average harvest volume (million cubic meters)</td>
<td>9.35</td>
<td>11.76</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual acreage logged/total forest acreage</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding.

**EXHIBIT 10**

**Wood production and exports**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. Wood products production and exports (includes lumber, plywood, and veneer)</th>
<th>W. Malaysia</th>
<th>Sarawak</th>
<th>Sabah</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Production, 1980 (thousands of cubic meters)</td>
<td>6,112</td>
<td>380</td>
<td>646</td>
<td>7,138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production, 1990 (thousands of cubic meters)</td>
<td>7,529</td>
<td>781</td>
<td>2,375</td>
<td>10,685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports, 1990 (thousands of cubic meters)</td>
<td>3,642</td>
<td>544</td>
<td>2,391</td>
<td>6,577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports/production, 1990</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>101%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate in production, 1980–1990</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B. Log production and exports</th>
<th>W. Malaysia</th>
<th>Sarawak</th>
<th>Sabah</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Production, 1980 (thousands of cubic meters)</td>
<td>10,453</td>
<td>8,399</td>
<td>9,063</td>
<td>27,915</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production, 1990 (thousands of cubic meters)</td>
<td>10,620</td>
<td>18,838</td>
<td>8,445</td>
<td>37,903</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports, 1990 (thousands of cubic meters)</td>
<td>15,896</td>
<td>4,564</td>
<td>20,462</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports/production, 1990</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate in production, 1980–1990</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>–0.7%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>C. Destination and value of Malaysian log exports</th>
<th>Japan</th>
<th>Korea</th>
<th>Taiwan</th>
<th>Thailand</th>
<th>All Other</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Volume, 1980 (thousands of cubic meters)</td>
<td>8,825</td>
<td>1,689</td>
<td>2,847</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1,725</td>
<td>15,087</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volume, 1990 (thousands of cubic meters)</td>
<td>10,439</td>
<td>3,118</td>
<td>3,137</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>2,857</td>
<td>20,316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average value, 1980 (M$/cubic meter)</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average value, 1990 (M$/cubic meter)</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Total export figure for 1990 differs slightly between parts B and C of this exhibit due to inconsistencies in original data.